

Figure S1. **Functional validation of MKO-PC12 cells and rescue of Munc18-1 expression levels.** (A) Sequence alignment of exon 1 of the *Rattus norvegicus* Munc18-1 sequence and MKO-PC12 cells identified by genomic PCR. The complementary strand sequences corresponding to the 20-nt target and 3-nt PAM are highlighted in yellow. The inserted base is indicated in black and the sequence chromatogram of the inserted base region is shown. PC12 cells and MKO-PC12 cells were cotransfected with empty vector (B) or Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-emGFP (C) and NPY-hPLAP washed and incubated in low K<sup>+</sup> or high K<sup>+</sup> (depolarizing) buffer for 15 min. The supernatant was assayed and expressed as the percentage total amount of hPLAP. Data represent mean ± SEM ( $n = 3$  independent experiments; \*\*\*,  $P < 0.001$ ; n.s., not significant, unpaired Student's  $t$  test). (D) MKO-PC12 cells were transfected with Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-emGFP and Munc18-1 EIEE4-causing mutants, and the level Munc18-1 expression was probed by Western blotting with an anti-Munc18-1 antibody and compared with that of endogenous Munc18-1 in PC12 cells (loading control probed with anti-β-actin antibody).

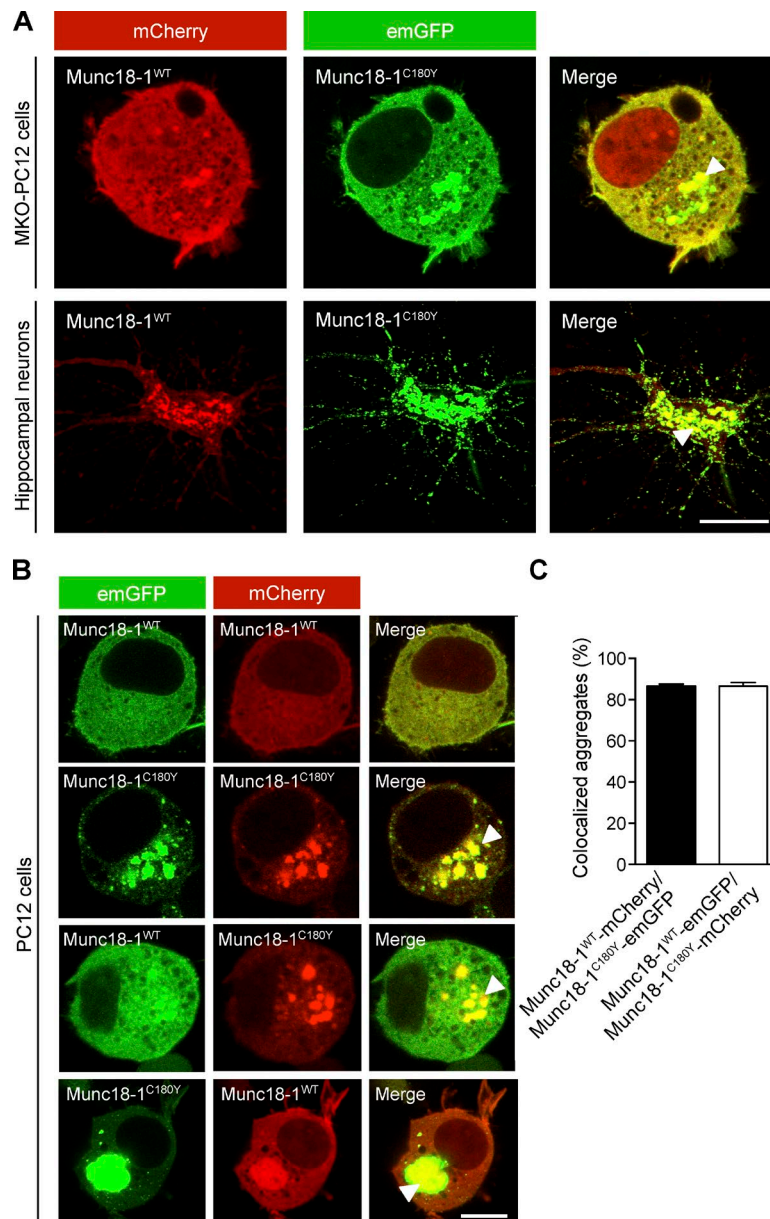


Figure S2. **The Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup> mutant coaggregates with Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup> in MKO-PC12 cells and hippocampal neurons.** PC12 cells were cotransfected with Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-emGFP and Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-mCherry (top) or Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP and Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-mCherry (middle) or either Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-emGFP and Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-mCherry or Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-mCherry and Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP (bottom). Note that the tags used here have been switched with those used in Fig. 2 (C and F). (A) Representative images showing coaggregates positive for Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup> and Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup> detected in MKO-PC12 cells and hippocampal neurons. Bar, 20  $\mu$ m. Arrowheads indicate the colocalized aggregates. (B) Representative images showing coaggregates positive for Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup> and Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup> detected in PC12 cells. Bar, 20  $\mu$ m. Arrowheads indicate the colocalized aggregates. (C) Percentage of colocalized aggregates per cell. Data represent mean  $\pm$  SEM; 15–20 cells were analyzed for each independent experiment ( $n = 5$ ).

**A** Munc18-1 EIEE-causing mutantations contain Lewy body-like structures

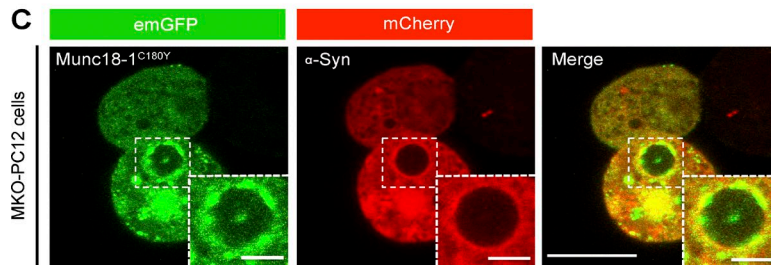
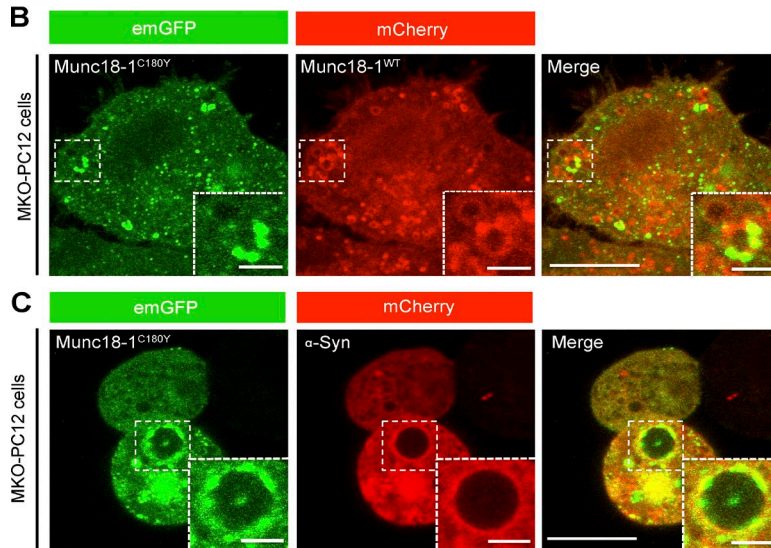
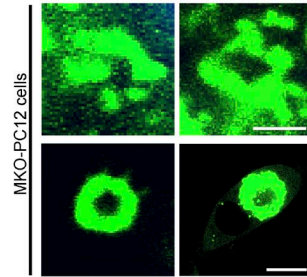


Figure S3. **Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup> mutants cause Lewy body-like structures positive for Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup> and  $\alpha$ -Syn.** MKO-PC12 cells were transfected with Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP and imaged by confocal microscopy. (A) Representative images showing Lewy body-like structures from MKO-PC12 cells expressing Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP. Bars: (top) 2  $\mu$ m; (bottom) 10  $\mu$ m. (B) Representative images showing Lewy body-like structures from MKO-PC12 cells cotransfected with Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP and Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-mCherry. Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP aggregates were colocalized with Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-mCherry in Lewy body-like structures. Bars: (main) 20  $\mu$ m; (zoom) 2  $\mu$ m. (C) Representative images showing Lewy body-like structures in MKO-PC12 cells cotransfected with Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP and  $\alpha$ -Syn<sup>WT</sup>-mCherry. Bars: (main) 20  $\mu$ m; (zoom) 5  $\mu$ m. Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP aggregates were colocalized with  $\alpha$ -Syn<sup>WT</sup>-mCherry in Lewy body-like structures.

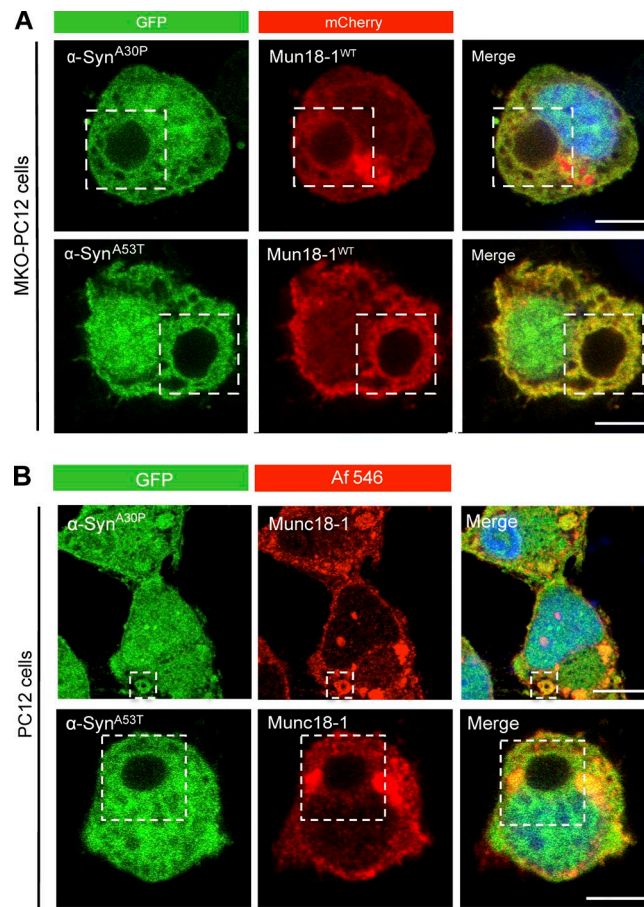


Figure S4. **PD-linked  $\alpha$ -Syn mutants form Mun18-1<sup>WT</sup> and endogenous Munc18-1-positive Lewy body-like structures.** (A) Representative images showing Lewy body-like structures from MKO-PC12 cells cotransfected with indicated GFP-tagged PD-linked  $\alpha$ -Syn mutants and Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-mCherry. Bar, 20  $\mu$ m. (B) Representative images showing endogenous Munc18-1 present in Lewy body-like structures from PC12 cells transfected with indicated GFP-tagged PD-linked  $\alpha$ -Syn mutants and immunolabeled with anti-Munc18-1. Bar, 20  $\mu$ m.

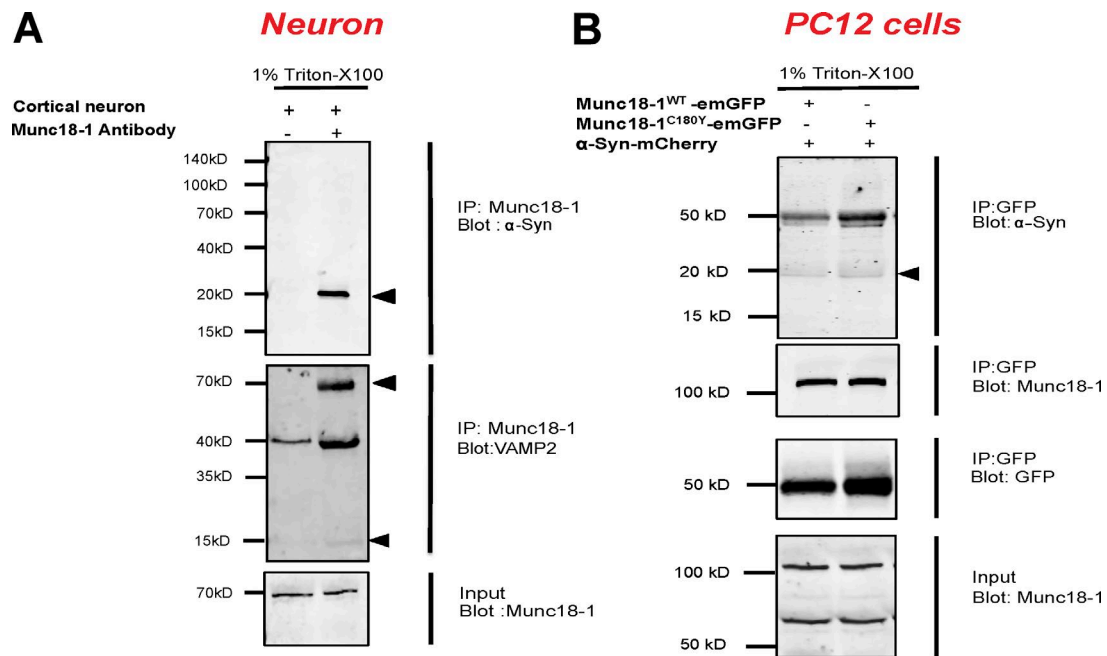


Figure S5. **Endogenous Munc18-1 interacts with endogenous  $\alpha$ -Syn in cortical neurons and PC12 cells.** (A) Rat cortical neurons (19 d in vitro) were lysed, solubilized, and immunoprecipitated using an anti-Munc18-1 antibody. Bound proteins were analyzed by Western blotting and probed with anti- $\alpha$ -Syn and anti-VAMP2 antibodies. (B) PC12 cells were either cotransfected with Munc18-1<sup>WT</sup>-emGFP and  $\alpha$ -Syn-mCherry or Munc18-1<sup>C180Y</sup>-emGFP and  $\alpha$ -Syn-mCherry. Cells were lysed, solubilized, and immunoprecipitated with anti-Munc18-1 antibodies. Bound proteins were analyzed by Western blotting and probed with anti- $\alpha$ -Syn and anti-Munc18-1 antibodies.