

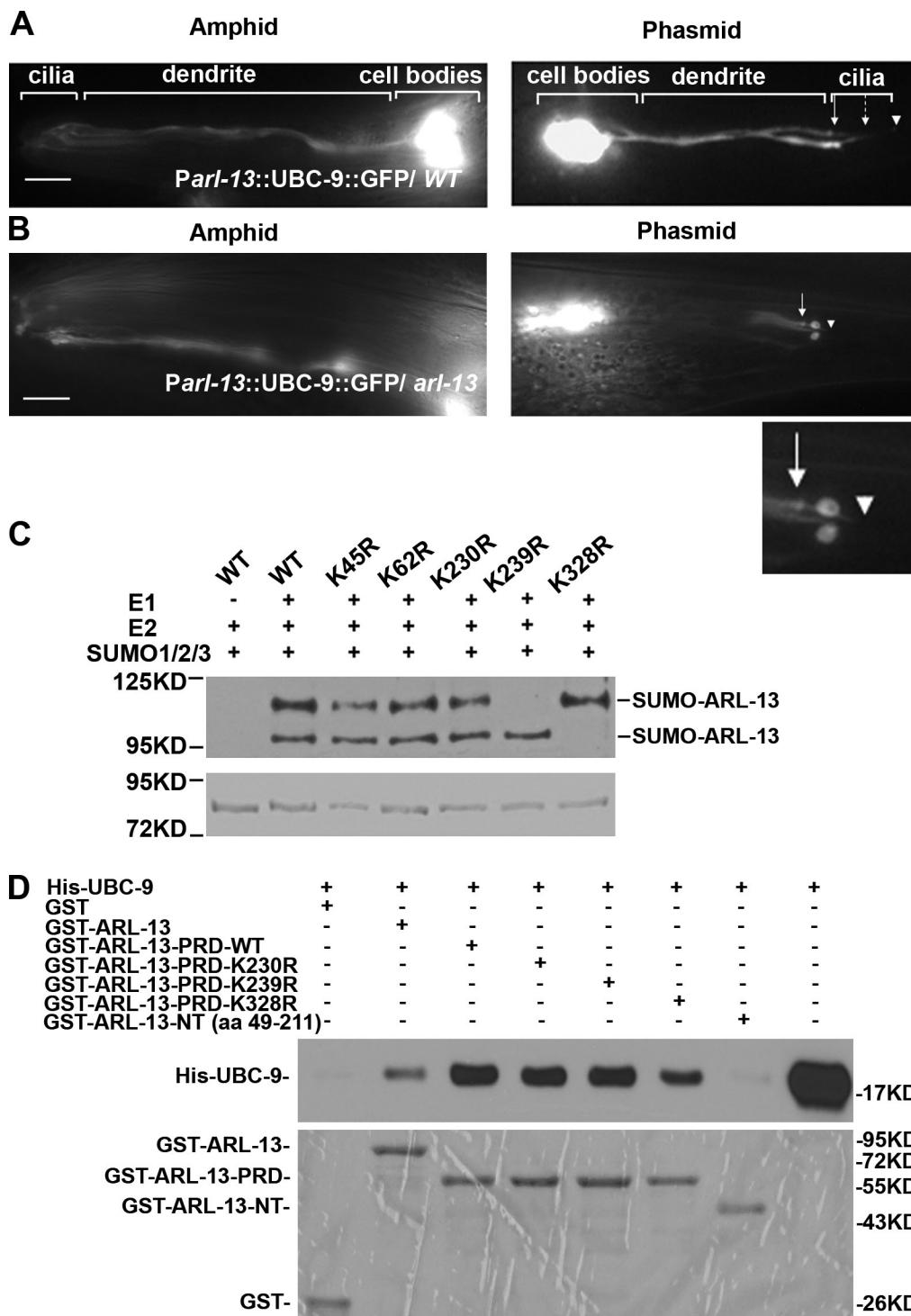
Li et al., <http://www.jcb.org/cgi/content/full/jcb.201203150/DC1>

Figure S1. The ciliary targeting of UBC-9 is independent of ARL-13. (A and B) Localization of UBC-9::GFP in wild-type and *arl-13* mutants. Note that UBC-9 accumulates in the abnormal bulges in *arl-13* cilia. Arrows with solid lines, ciliary base; arrow with broken line, middle-distal junction; arrowheads, ciliary tip. Bar, 10 μ m. (C) In vitro SUMOylation assay. Anti-SUMO antibody was used to detect SUMOylated ARL-13. (D) SUMOylation-deficient ARL-13 can still bind to UBC-9 in a GST pull-down assay.

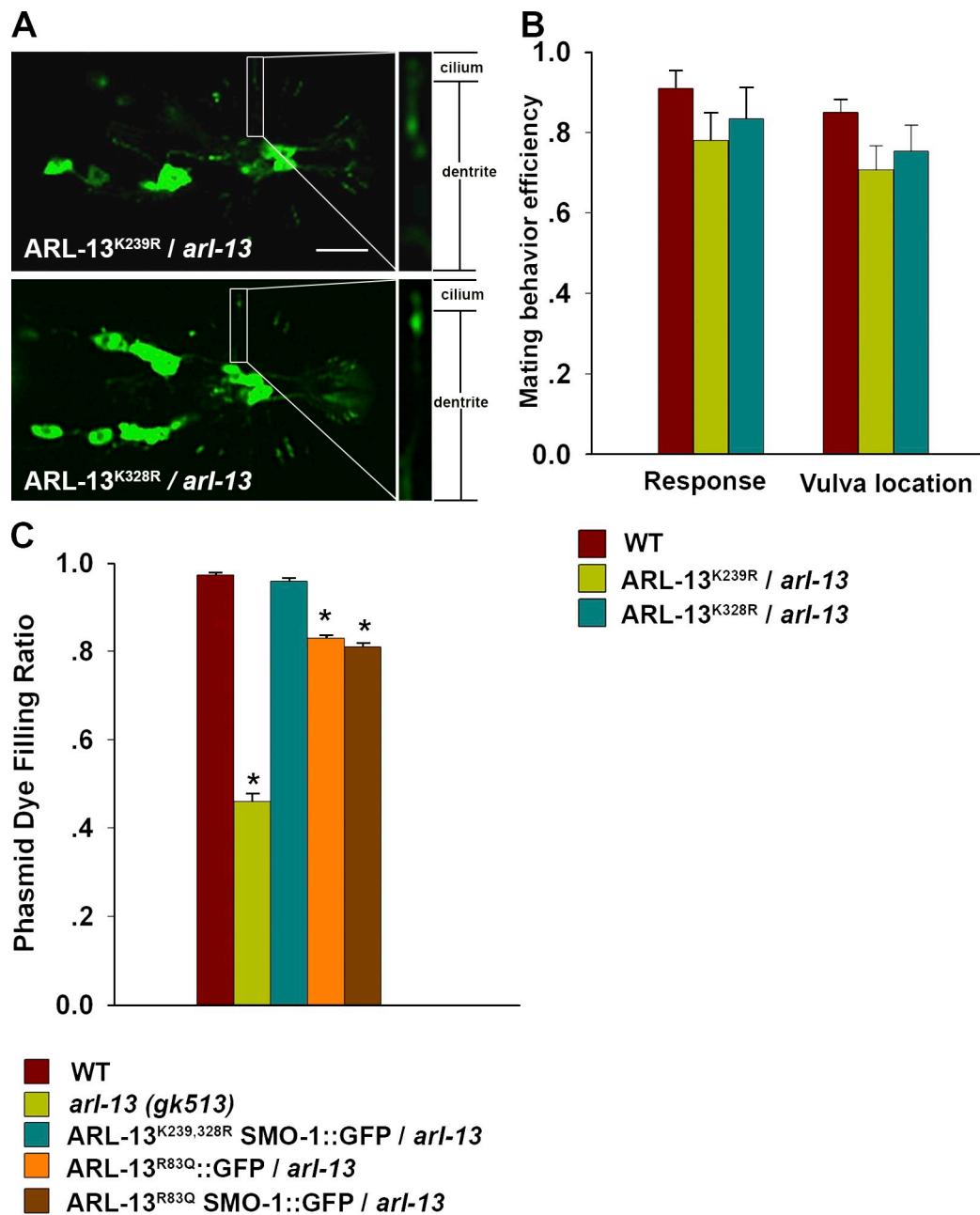


Figure S2. The effects of SUMOylation on worm ARL-13. (A) The ciliary localization of PKD-2::GFP is mostly rescued by reintroducing either ARL-13^{K239R} or ARL-13^{K328R} in *arl-13* mutant. Bar, 10 μ m. (B) The mating defects are mostly rescued in ARL-13^{K239R}/arl-13 and ARL-13^{K328R}/arl-13 worms. (C) A dye-filling assay was used to examine the ciliogenesis. The data were analyzed using an unpaired Student's *t* test and are presented as mean \pm SEM (error bars); *, P < 0.01.

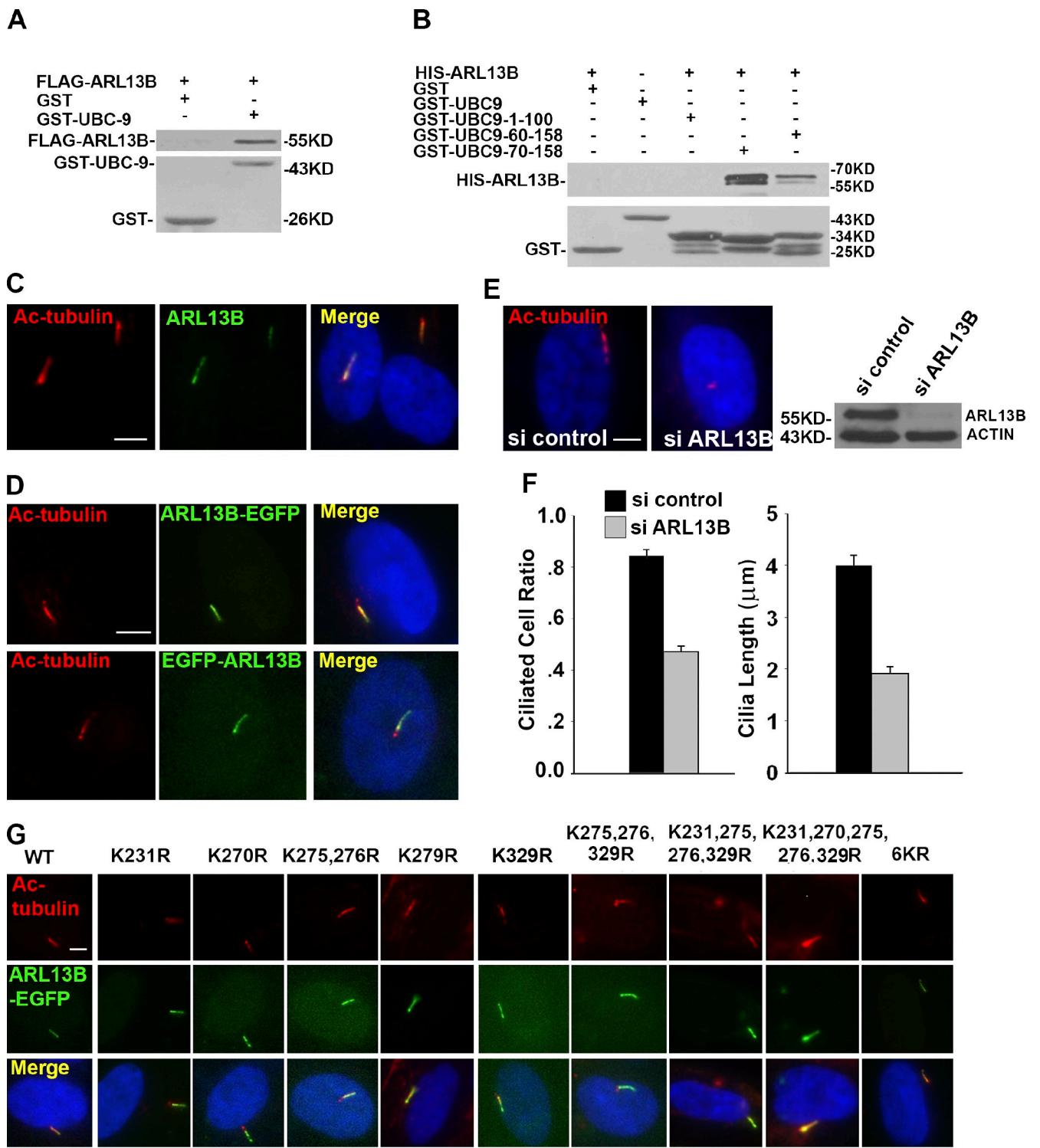


Figure S3. The effect of SUMOylation on human ARL13B. (A) GST-UBC-9 can pull down FLAG-tagged ARL13B overexpressed in HEK293 cells. (top) Western blot with anti-FLAG antibody. (bottom) Ponceau S staining. (B) Mapping down the ARL13B interaction region in UBC-9. (C) Endogenous ARL13B localizes specifically to cilia in hTERT-RPE1 cells. (D) EGFP-tagged ARL13B present on cilia in hTERT-RPE1 cells. (E) hTERT-RPE1 cells were treated with siRNAs, and down-regulation of ARL13B was detected by Western blotting. (F) Ciliated cell ratio and mean cilia length were measured. The data were analyzed using an unpaired Student's *t* test and presented as mean \pm SEM (error bars). $P < 0.01$. (G) A set of EGFP-tagged ARL13B variants were transfected into hTERT-RPE1 cells. All ARL13B variants show normal ciliary localization. Bars: (C) 4 μ m; (D, E, and G) 2 μ m.

Table S1. Strains used in this study

Strain name	Genotype
ZP404	<i>pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::UBC-9::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP444	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::UBC-9::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP449	<i>N2; jhuEx [Parl-13::UBC-9::GFP; pRF4]</i>
JH145	<i>arl-13(gk513)</i>
ZP406	<i>pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239R}::GFP; pBX]]</i>
ZP352	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP800	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239R}::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP801	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239R}::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP798	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239,328R}::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP799	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); lsOsm6; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239,328R}::SMO-1::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP986	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); ls [PKD-2::GFP; CC::GFP]</i>
ZP988	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); ls [PKD-2::GFP; CC::GFP]; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP853	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); ls [PKD-2::GFP; CC::GFP]; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239,328R}; pBX]</i>
ZP847	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); jhuEx [Podr-10::ODR-10::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP852	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); jhuEx [Podr-10::ODR-10::GFP; Parl-13::ARL-13; pBX]</i>
ZP910	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); jhuEx [Podr-10::ODR-10::GFP; Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239,328R}; pBX]</i>
ZP613	<i>N2; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239R}::GFP; pRF4]</i>
ZP614	<i>N2; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K328R}::GFP; pRF4]</i>
ZP615	<i>N2; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239,328R}::GFP; pRF4]</i>
ZP1130	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); lsOsm6; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239,328R}; pBX]</i>
ZP1131	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); lsOsm6; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13; pBX]</i>
ZP317	<i>arl-13(gk513); lsOSM-6</i>
ZP917	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); ls [PKD-2::GFP; CC::GFP]; jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239,328R}::SMO-1; pBX]</i>
ZP928	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); ls [PKD-2::GFP; CC::GFP]; jhuEx [Podr-10::ODR-10::GFP; Parl-13::ARL-13^{K239,328R}::SMO-1; pBX]</i>
JH81	<i>pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); myEx [Podr-10::ODR-10::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP353	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{R83Q}::GFP; pBX]</i>
ZP1132	<i>arl-13(gk513); pha-1(e2123); him-5(e1490); jhuEx [Parl-13::ARL-13^{R83Q} SMO-1::GFP; pBX]</i>

Table S2. Yeast two-hybrid candidates

Cosmid name	Gene name	Hits
F29B9.6	<i>ubc-9</i>	12
ZK85.4	<i>mel-26</i>	5
C18A11.7	<i>dim-1</i>	2
F01G10.8	<i>daf-14</i>	3
C36B1.4	<i>pas-4</i>	3
Y43B11AR4	<i>rps-4</i>	1